

# Ayurvedic Food & Diet Dr Dharna Om Vedic Heritage Centre Pte.Ltd

WAY TO A HEALTHY AND HAPPY LIFE





#### What is Ayurveda?

#### Ayu = Life

#### Veda = Science/Knowledge

#### Hence, ayurveda means the science of life.

## Aim of Ayurveda

Preventive Curative



#### How to balance body and mind?

## Three pillars

#### 3 fundamental pillars of good health :-

## ♦ DIET



#### Lifestyle



# One should take daily food based on Properties of food The body develops according to the food consumed.

# **CONCEPT OF AGNI**



VS

## **CONCEPT OF AHARA**



# **CONCEPT OF AGNI**



- AGNI =FIRE
- fire like activity in the alimentary canal
  responsible for digestion of food and its assimilation.
- takes place continuously in the body.
- represented by various types of ENZYMES in the gastro-intestinal tract and in cells

#### Good eating habits are as important as :-

- Ice-cold drinks disrupt digestion and impair the assimilation of nutrients by the body.
- Eating Cooked food vs Raw Food
- Abhyanga (full body oil massage) maintains your agni
- Case study: example of patient with Psoriasis

# **CONCEPT OF AHARA**



- AHARA, PROPER DIET = health & happiness.
- There is NO ONE SINGLE DIET or food that is healthy for all individuals.
- Modern nutritional theories tend to recommend "one size fits all" guidelines that change with each new wave of research

# Three doshas - Introduction 1. Vata Dosha

Energy that controls bodily functions associated with <u>MOTION</u>, including blood circulation, breathing, blinking, and your heartbeat.

 In balance: There is creativity and vitality.
 Out of balance: Dry skin, example: eczema, insomnia

## 2. Pitta Dosha

- Energy that controls the <u>BODY'S</u>
   <u>METABOLIC SYSTEMS</u>, including digestion, absorption, nutrition, and your body's temperature.
- In balance: Leads to contentment and intelligence.
- **Out of balance**: Can cause ulcers and anger. Example: Piles

## 3. Kapha Dosha

Energy that controls <u>GROWTH IN THE</u> <u>BODY</u>. It supplies water to all body parts, moisturizes the skin, and maintains the immune system.

In balance: Expressed as love and forgiveness.

Out of balance: Malignant tumours and obesity related disorders

#### **General Health Tips for Vata Types:**

- Maintain regular habits, try to eat and sleep at the same time every night.
- Choose food that is warm, cooked, nourishing, and easy to digest.
  Sweet beeries (raspberry), fruits, small beans,
  - rice, all nuts and dairy products are good choices for Vata types.

 Exercise intensity should be moderate. YOGA, walking, and swimming. Avoid strenuous and frantic activities.

#### **General Health Tips for Pitta Types:**

- Keep cool by avoiding overexposure to direct sunlight, fried & spicy foods, alcohol, tobacco, overworking, and overheating.
- Choose fresh vegetables and fruits that are watery and sweet,

cherries, mangoes, cucumbers, water melon, and avocado.

#### **General Health Tips for Kapha Types:**

It's important to be active on a daily basis as Kapha types are prone to sluggishness, depression, and being overweight.

- Choose foods that are light, warm, and spicy.
  - Tea with dried ginger and lemon is a ideal for Kapha types.

Spices such as black pepper, ginger, cumin, chilli and lots of bitter dark greens

Avoid heavy oily and processed sugars, which are detrimental to Kaphas.

#### **Tridoshic** Diet

- Ayurveda recommends a Sattvic Diet (for all 3 doshas) to keep your brain in balance.
  Sattvic: Balanced
  Rajasic: Hyperactivity
  Tamasic: Sluggishness
- Eating too much of **rajasic or tamasic** food is said to create a chemical imbalance in the brain.
- Eat food in moderation

# Rajasic (P+V)Food to be avoided

- Onion
- Garlic
- Hot peppers
- Coffee and caffeinated tea
- Soda
- Refined sugar
- Chocolate

# Tamasic (K+V) Food to be avoided

- Meat
- Alcohol
- Fish, Eggs
- Fried foods ,Stale or overripe foods
- Junk food, Fast food, Canned, processed and packaged food
- Picked foods
- Salted foods

# Sattvic Food (P+V+K) to be followed

6 major tastes required in our daily diet
sweet, sour, salty, pungent, bitter, & astringent.

- Each of these tastes has specific healthgiving effects. ?
- By including all six, we will be most completely nourished and satisfied.

# Sattvic Food (P+V+K) to be followed

- Honey (raw): **sweet**
- Nuts and seeds: pungent and sweet
- Legumes: sweet
- Whole grains: sweet
- Organically grown fresh fruits and vegetables: sour & bitter, salt
- Milk, clarified butter (ghee): **sweet**
- Buttermilk and gooseberry: pungent & sour
  Fresh herbs and herbal teas: astringent

## **FOOD COMBINATIONS**

Milk/Milk Products + yoghurt, pickle
Fruits + Milk = Milk shakes
When to eat fruits?

## HOW MUCH TO EAT?



## **GENERAL RULES**



• EAT food that is NATURAL AND PURE for their full benefit to be absorbed by the body

- that's when they deliver the most potent nutrition
- Hence NO to genetically modified food

# **GENERAL RULES**



• The recommended ayurvedic di **VEGETARIAN. ??** 

- Sweet juicy fruits (gooseberry) are excellent cleansers - they help flush toxins out of the body.
- FAT performs some essential functions in the body

GHEE has the ability to transport the benefits of herbs and spices <u>to the brain</u> and to other parts of the body. Eat Ghee in moderation

#### Indian Porridge (Khicidi) A very light traditional Dish

Ingredients:

- 1. 1 part of rice
- 2. 1/2 part of green gram daal
- 3. 8 parts of water
- 4. Turmeric 1 tea spoon
- 5. Cumin seeds 1 tea spoon
- 6. Ghee 1 table spoon
- 7. Salt (preferably rock salt) 1 tea spoon
- 8. Garnish with coriander leaves
- 9. Asafoetida 1/3<sup>rd</sup> tea spoon
- 10. Dry ginger

#### Indian Porridge (Khicidi) A very light traditional Dish Method:-

- Heat up the ghee in a rice cooker
- When ghee is hot add cumin seeds and turmeric.
- Add washed rice and split green gram to it and top up with 8 parts of water.
- Stir well and add salt and add asafoetida.
- Close the lid and let the mixture cook for 30 45 minutes.
- Khichidi is ready in 20 minutes.

## TRIPHALA (Three Fruits)

- Nutritional value
- Cleansing action
- Mild laxative
- Stimulates digestive health
- Improves liver and gallbladder function
- Boosts immunity
  - etc

